

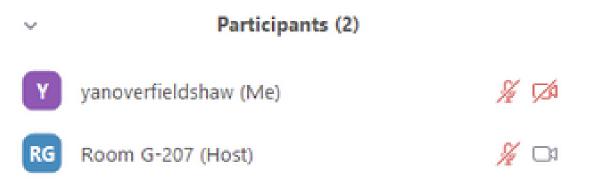
Recycling of plastics. Towards a more sustainable plastic treatment in 2030

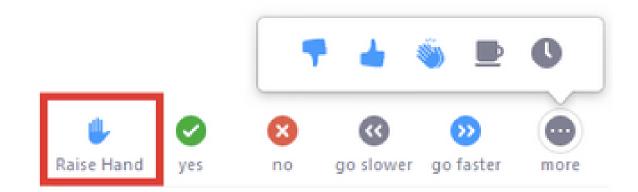
1 July 2021, 10:00 – 12:00 CEST

- This event is being recorded in its entirety. A link to the full recordings will be shared with participants afterwards
- All the presentations will be available at the HRB NONTOX project group members' websites
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Welcome and introduction - Mariana Fernandez, Sustainable Innovations & PLAST2bCLEANED

Session 1 - Viewpoints from the projects (10:05 – 11:20)

10:05 - 10:20

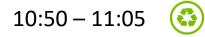
10:00 - 10:05

- **NONTOX: NONTOX: Toolbox of technologies to recycle the hazardous plastics** Muhammad Saad Qureshi, Senior Scientist, VTT-Technical Research Centre of Finland and Project Coordinator at NONTOX EU project.
- 10:20 10:35 (S) PLAST2bCLEANED: recycling of ABS and HiPS, bromine and antimony trioxide from WEEE plastics Esther Zondervan-van den Beuken, Senior Consultant Plastics at TNO and PLAST2bCLEANED Coordinator

10:35 - 10:50

(🛃)

CREATOR: Collection of raw materials, removal of flame retardants and reuse of secondary raw materials – Irma Mikonsaari, Project Manager at Fraunhofer Institute for Chemical Technology and CREATOR Coordinator



CIRCULAR FLOORING: Recycling PVC from post-consumer flooring waste - Thomas Diefenhardt, Associate Scientist at Fraunhofer IVV and Circular Flooring Coordinator

11:05 – 11:20 🚯

REACT: Management of waste acrylic textiles coming from outdoor awnings and furnishing, Roberto Vannucci – Multisectoral R&I Dpt. Manager, Centrocot

Agenda

Session 2 - Interactive discussions (11:20 – 11:55)

11:50 - 11:55

11:55 - 12:00

11:20 – 11:50 (S) Interactive discussion based on selected questions

(Interactive polling with participants)

Wrap-up of main takeaways and Calls to Action



NONTOX - Increasing recycling rates of plastics waste containing hazardous substances. Developing and optimising recycling processes for safe and high-quality secondary plastic materials. **nontox-project.eu**

Grant Agreement No.820895



CREATOR - Removing hazardous, already banned bromine-containing flameretardants from waste streams using continuous purification technologies: supercritical CO2 and cost-effective solvent-based processes. **creatorproject.eu**

Grant Agreement No.820477



PLAST2bCLEANED - Developing a human and environmentally safe recycling process for Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE) plastics in a technically feasible and economically viable manner by closing the loop of polymer and flam retardants. **plast2bcleaned.eu**

Grant Agreement No.821087



CIRCULAR FLOORING - Recovery of a PVC compound from post-consumer PVC floor coverings and the separation of legacy plasticisers with the innovative, patented CreaSolv[®] process in order to create a recycled material for the manufacturing of new PVC floor coverings (comment Melanie, CF). **circular-flooring.eu**

Grant Agreement No.821366



REACT - Recycling of waste acrylic textiles. Ensuring the safe utilisation and disposal of removed substances. **react-project.net**

Grant Agreement No.820869



Capture QRcode or follow this URL horizonresultsbooster.eu (





The **HRB** - Horizon Result Booster is an initiative funded European Commission, Directorate General for Research and Innovation, Unit J5, Common Service for Horizon 2020 Information and Data.

NONTOX

Toolbox of Technologies to Recycle The Hazardous Plastics

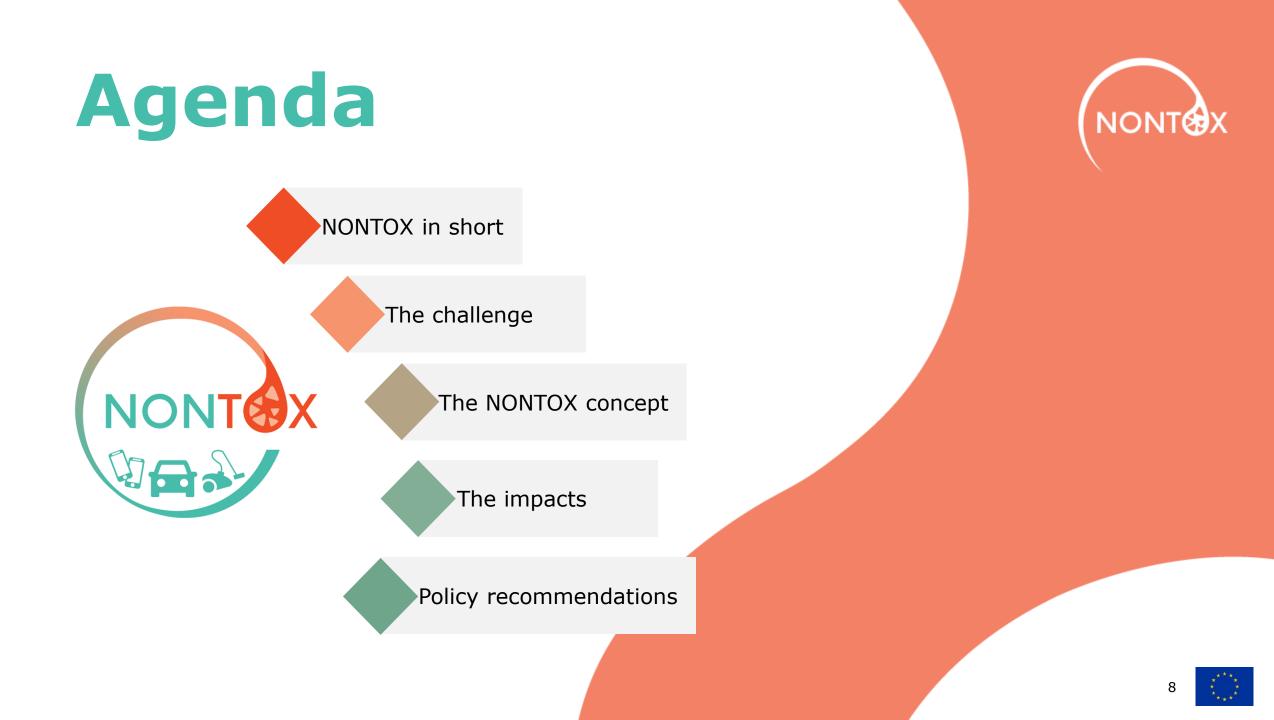


This project has received funding from European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement N°820895

Muhammad Saad Qureshi – Project coordinator

Recycling of plastics. Towards a more sustainable plastic treatment in 2030, 1st July 2021





NONTOX in short

NONTEX

Budget 5 million euros

Duration 3 years (2019-2022)

The NONTOX value chain → 12 partners from 7 European countries

Treee *Galea*

AIMPLA PLASTICS TECHNOLOGY

norner

- collection scheme (manufacturers' representative)
- treatment plants STENA
 Coolrec
- research technology organizations Fraunhofer deal
- universities



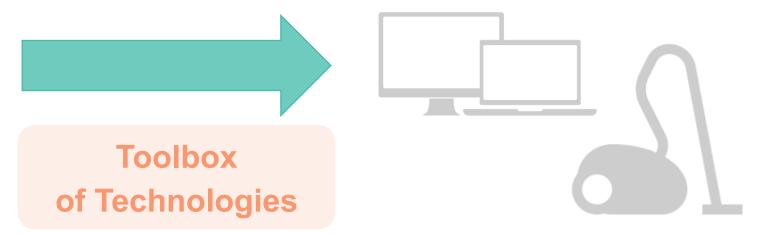


The challenge - Saving valuable plastics





How much potential hazardous waste (WEEE, CDW, ELV) plastic is sent to incineration each year in Europe?

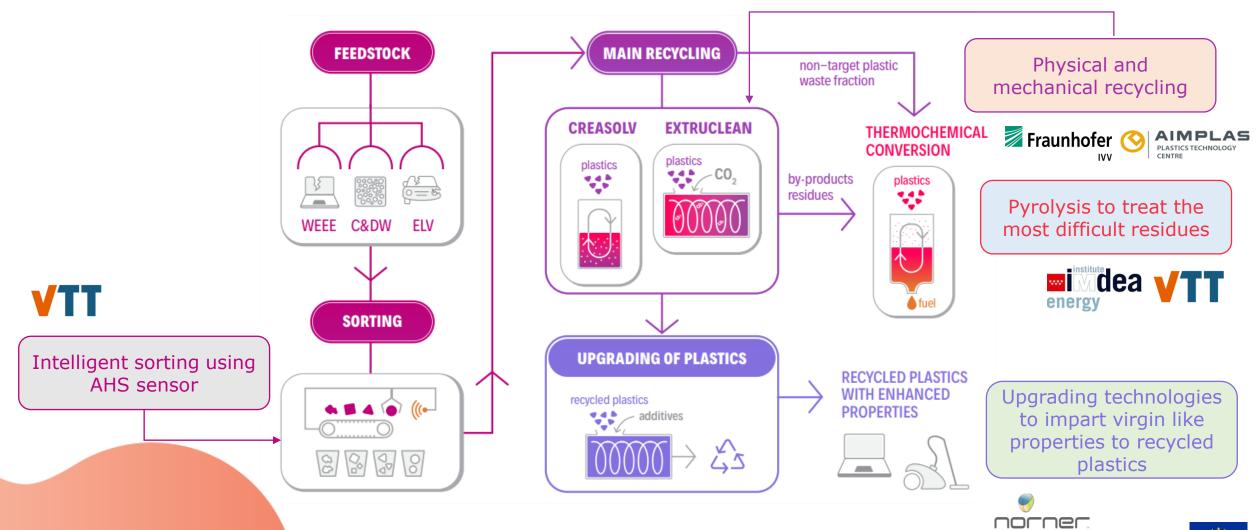






NONTOX concept





11

The Polymer Explore

Potential impacts of NONTOX









NONTEX

2.18 Million tonnes of plastics recycled

each year in EU

Up to 74% increase in the recycling capacity

2.1 Million tonnes of greenhouse gas emissions avoided

Three-fold increase in jobs in the

recycling sector



Policy recommendations

CENELEC

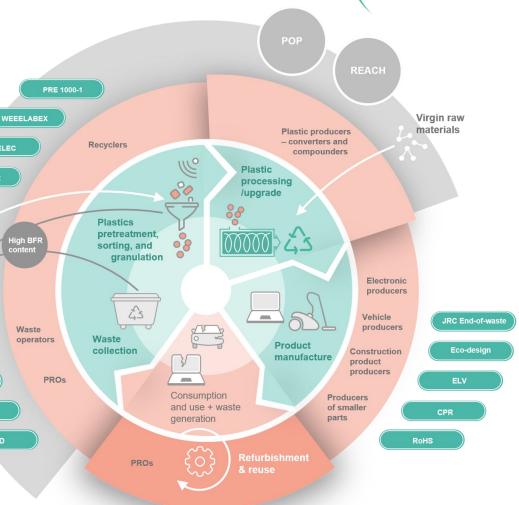
Waste shipment

Most important finding

- 1. The current eco-design legislation promotes energy efficiency rather than material efficiency
- 2. The introduction of end-of-waste criteria for plastics EucertPlast could harmonize and facilitate exchange in the markets (EU and non-EU market).

Key policy message

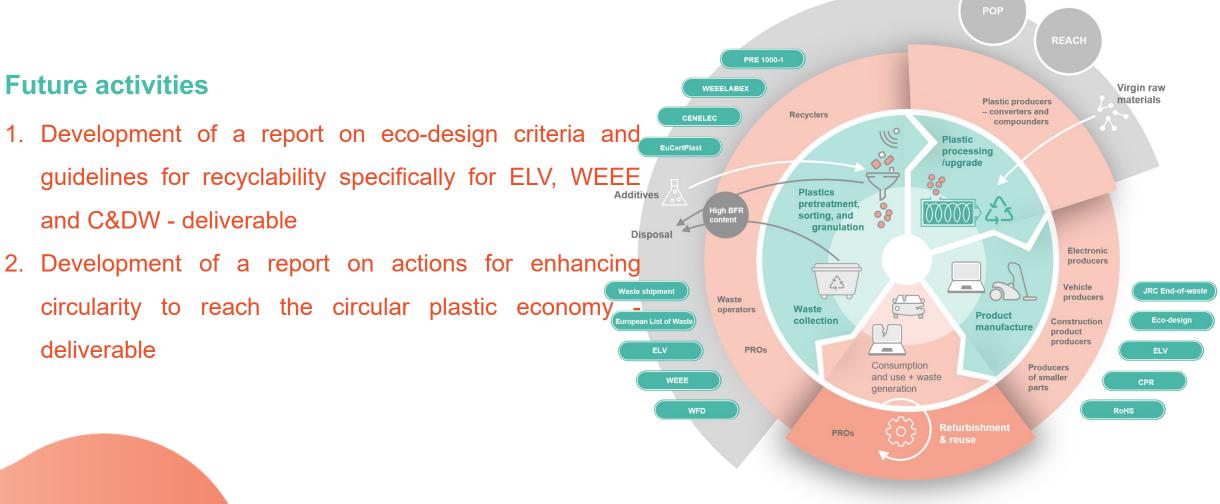
- 1. Eco-design directive should include aspects related to recyclability. Design FOR recycling and FROM recycling were should be considered.
- 2. Strong cooperation and relationship between waste and chemical legislation should be fostered





NONT

Policy recommendations





NONT

Official website

- Progress & Resources with project materials
- Opportunity of **subscription to the newsletter** in the Contact section

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First Name *

Last Name *

Publications and other articles / By admin / May 27, 2021

Your Organization (Optional)

NoNTOX Deliverable 1.4 Procedure for safe working with contaminated materials Download

Submit Form

NoNTOX Deliverable 1.6 Mapping of feedstock Download

NoNTOX-Deliverable 5.1 Review on operational environment Download

NONTOX Project

ELV and CDW plastics

Removing hazardous substances to increase recycling rates of WEEE,

NONT

Progress & Resources

s Circularity Multiplier online conference

ISS:

Partners Contact

http://nontox-project.eu/

Follow us



Thanks for the attention

Coolrec

This project has received funding from European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant

Part of Renewi

Aalto University Aalto University Aalto University Cerion Università degli Studi degli Studi degli Campania Luigi Vanvitelli Università Minore Cenergy

STENA

Fraunhofer Gailes Treee

agreement N°820895

PLOST2bCLEONED

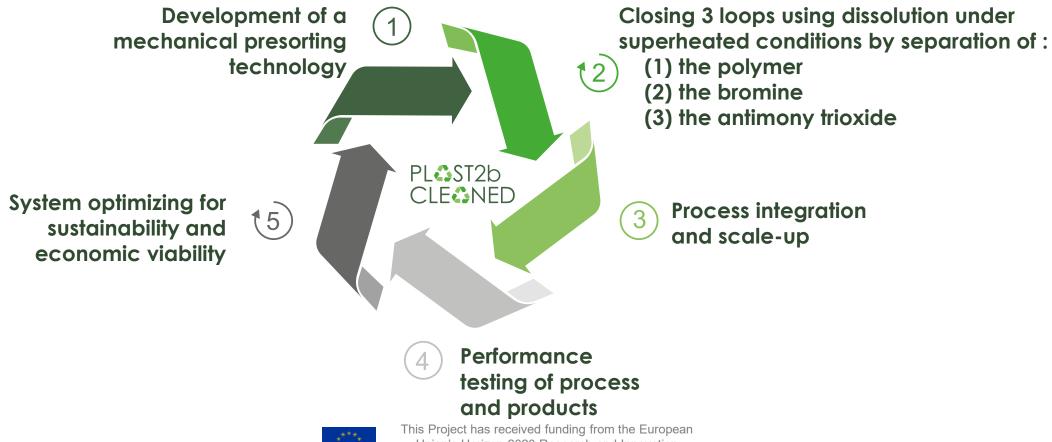
Esther Zondervan – Program Manager Circular Plastics - TNO Mail: <u>esther.zondervan@tno.nl</u> www.tno.nl



Objectives

PLOST2bCLEONED

The overall aim of PLAST2bCLEANED is to develop a human and environmentally safe recycling process for Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE) plastics in a technically feasible and economically viable manner.



CONSORTIUM



Dissemination and exploitation





Team

PLOST2bCLEONED





Impact

PLOST2bCLEONED



€€8%

Increased recycling rate



kton CO2 emissions saved



Recycling of polymers, antimony and bromine flame retardants





Pre-process: sensing and sorting

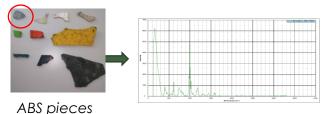
PLSST2bCLE NED

Aim of WP1: DESIGN A PRE-TREATMENT AND SORTING PROCESS to provide separate and clean polymers (ABS and HIPS) from WEEE streams
2 Lasers

- To identify all coloured polymers (including blacks)
- To sort ABS & HIPS for upgrading in other WPs
- ✓ RAMAN equipment set-up & training
- Experimental tests with RAMAN spectroscopy: spectral library for PLAST2bCLEANED
- 1. Identification tests with reference materials:
- 2. Spectral analysis of real WEEE samples (ABS & HIPS). First results:
 - Defined peaks in some transparent and/or clear samples
 - Fluorescence interference observed in some pieces (dark samples, clear coloured samples with fluorescent additives)
 - On-going research on polymers identification and to eliminate fluorescence
- 3. Chemometric analysis of the spectral data of the real samples has been explored







Process development

PLOST2bCLEONED

- Dissolution of HIPS respectively ABS
- Separation of the bromine (Brominated Flame Retardants, BFRs) and antimony trioxide (ATO) additives
 - With high yield
 - Recovery of ATO with low levels of organic contaminants
 - Recovery of BFRs with low levels of inorganic contaminants
- Recovery of solvent and polymer samples
- Lab scale development as preparation for scaled-up demo TRL 5/6

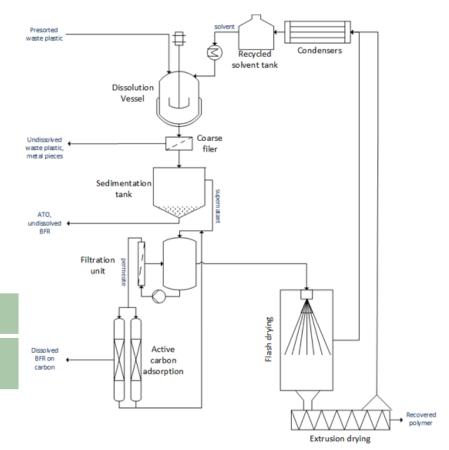
• Möbius concept



Started with test samples with known composition

HiPS + 12% soluble BFR + 4% ATO	ABS + 12% soluble BFR + 4% ATO
HiPS + 12% insoluble BFR + 4% ATO	ABS + 12% insoluble BFR + 4% ATO





PL ST2bCLE NED

Testing scale up

From basic testing in pressurized test tubes to a 100 g/day semi-batch process



TNO

Lab-scale filtration set-up for demonstrator



Fraunhofer ICT



Main achievements

PLOST2bCLEONED

- Proven significant progress in purity of the polymer recovered from the reference sample
- ✤ Purity:
- Br reduction to 0.6% reached while to 0.4% is needed
- Sb target reached

Reference sample



Cleaned polymer







PLAST2bCLEANED target in the product:

- Process Flow Diagram for demonstrator
- Identified junctions in the process where a decision on either of two options is needed
- Challenge to separate ATO from BFR (specially the insoluble BFR)



This Project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 Research and Innovation Programme under Grant Agreement N. 821087

Recovered ATO

< 380 ppm Br

< 1000 ppm ATO

Economic and environmental assessment

PLOST2bCLEONED

Waste perspective: to compare the PLAST2bCLEANED recycling method to other recycling methods

"The End-of-Life treatment of 1 tonne of WEEE plastics in a defined average composition and particle size, coming from a WEEE treatment plant".

Product perspectives (ABS and HIPS): to compare the benefits of using recycled plastics (and flame retardant) instead of virgin materials



1 external door frame (made out of 0.495 kg ABS) of a washing machine with overall running time of 220 washing cycles per year and an expected lifespan of 10 years (7,000 running hours)".



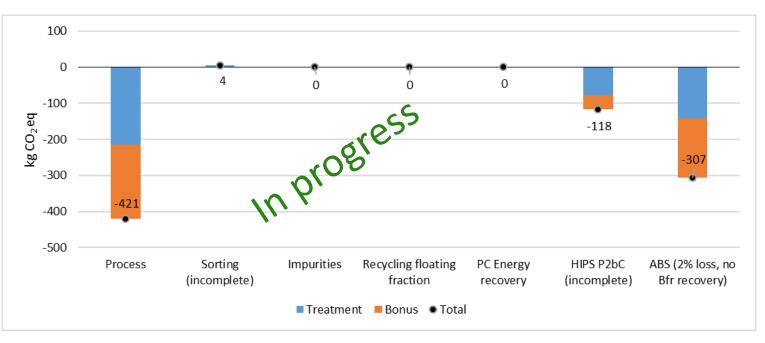
1 inner liner (made out of 4.6 kg HIPS) of a household refrigerator's cabinet with overall running hours of 78,840 hours and an expected lifespan of 9 years"



Quick scan LCA results – Draft!

INSTEAD OF MUNICIPAL WASTE INCINERATION (REFERENCE), THE BR-HIPS AND BR-ABS ARE RECYCLED THROUGH DISSOLUTION. THE DELTA CO2 IS SHOWN BELOW.

- PLAST2bCLEANED reaches a lower CO₂ impact compared to the reference.
- ABS is contributing more to the total impact savings compared to HIPS.



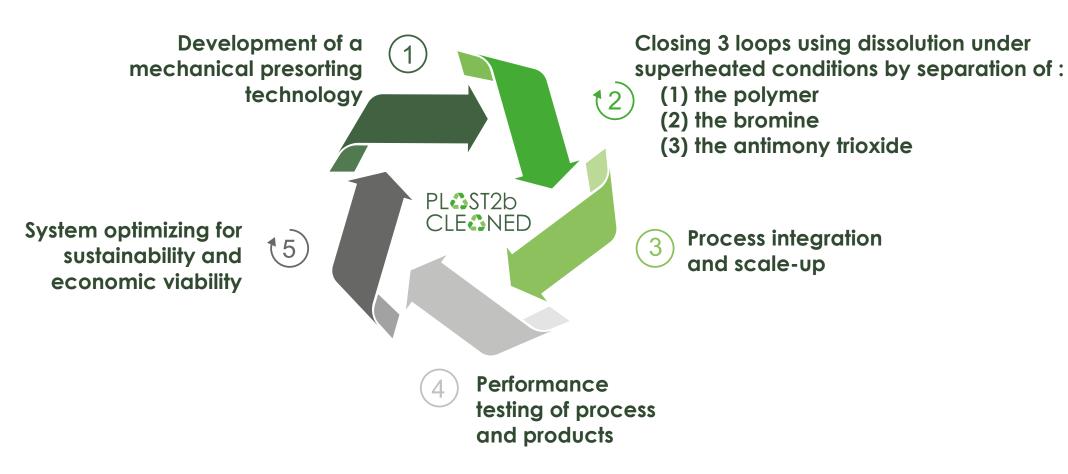
1 Tonne of WEEE plastic, unsorted; delta CO₂ emissions

PLOST2bCLEONED



PL ST2bCLE NED

Summary and next steps





Esther Zondervan – Program Manager Circular Plastics - TNO Mail: esther.zondervan@tno.nl



PL:ST2bCLE:NED



plast2bcleaned

www.plast2bcleaned.eu



CREATOR - Collection of raw materials, removal of flame retardants and reuse of secondary raw materials (1.6.2019-30.11.2022)

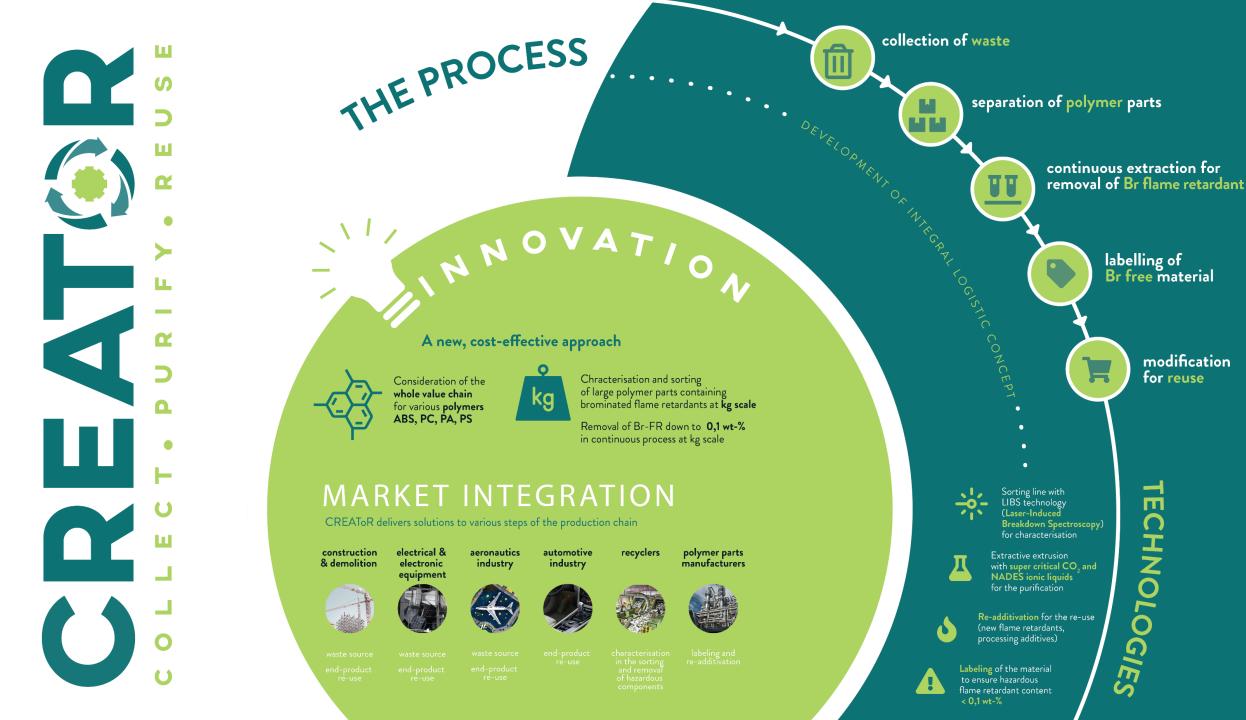
Irma Mikonsaari, Fraunhofer Institute for Chemical Technology





Agenda

- What does CREAToR aim for?
- What has CREAToR achieved so far?
- What is CREAToR's wider impact on the circular economy?



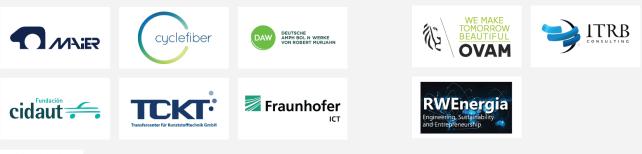


RECYCLING



RE-USE

LCA • DISSEMINATION • LEGAL





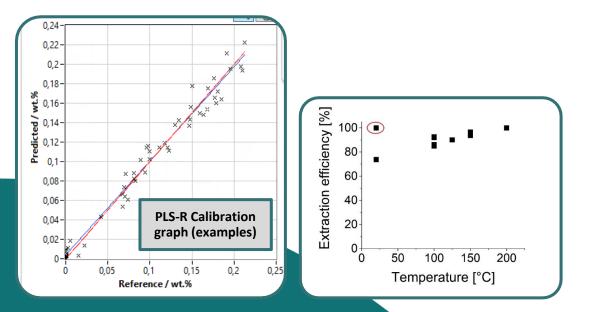


Key results

Recycling

Identification + Sorting + Purification

- Sorting at the contamination level of 1000_ppm bromine
- Batch and continuous extraction of flame retardants in extrusion, sc-CO₂ and NADES as extractive liquids





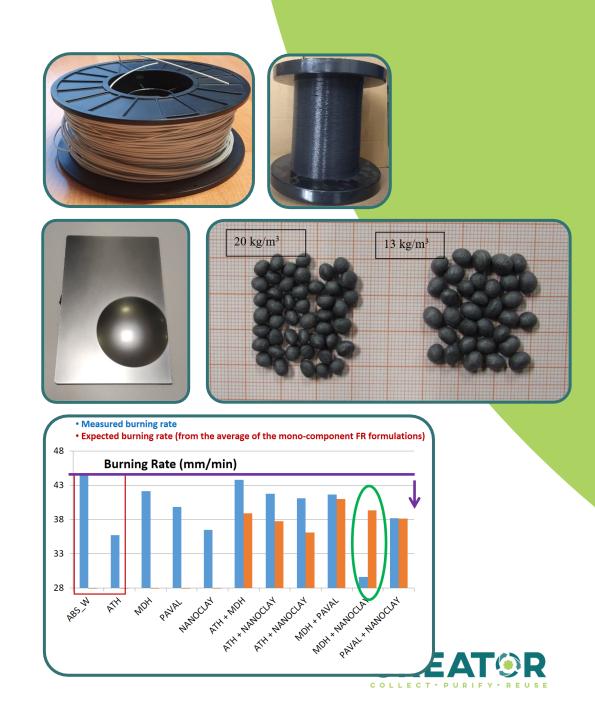


Key results

Re-use

3D printing filament + automotive interior + insulation panel

- Extrusion of 3D printing filaments from recycled materials
- Injection moulding of recycled materials
- Thermoplastic foam expansion of recycled materials
- Environmentally friendly flame retardants



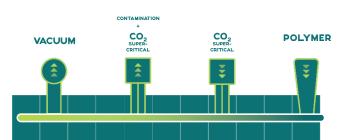
Key results

Reverse logistics

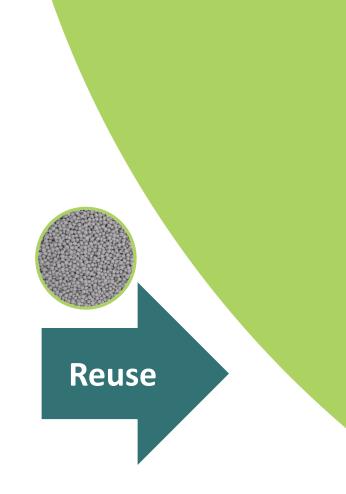
- Requirements set up
- Model development ongoing















Impacts



TECHNICAL

System for **precise separation of** the plastics

Removal of legacy additves

Increasing the recycling rate by recovering plastics fractions that are currently sent to incineration (reduction of more than 45% of the waste plastic fraction)



Ensuring new material sources lowers the dependency on **petroleum sources** within Europe

More circular models for plastics

€

Keeping recycling technology at the highest technical level and therefore protecting European jobs in the sector

Offering treatment solutions for a **wider range of waste** within Europe

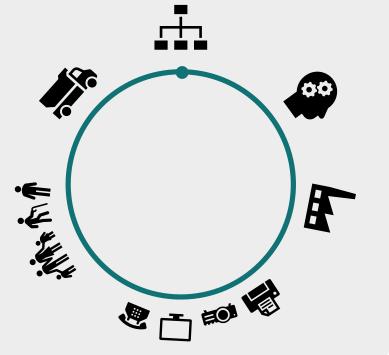
Shifting the vision of recycled plastics towards a safe secondary raw material



But this is only a tiny part of the loop





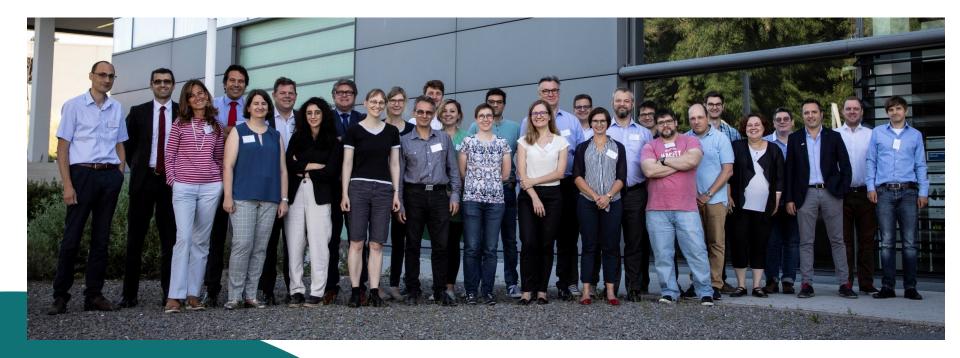


THE KEY TO SUCCESS IS COLLABORATION



Contact

Coordinator: Irma Mikonsaari, <u>Irma.Mikonsaari@ict.fraunhofer.de</u> Homepage: <u>https://www.creatorproject.eu/</u> LinkedIn: <u>https://www.linkedin.com/company/69154126/</u>

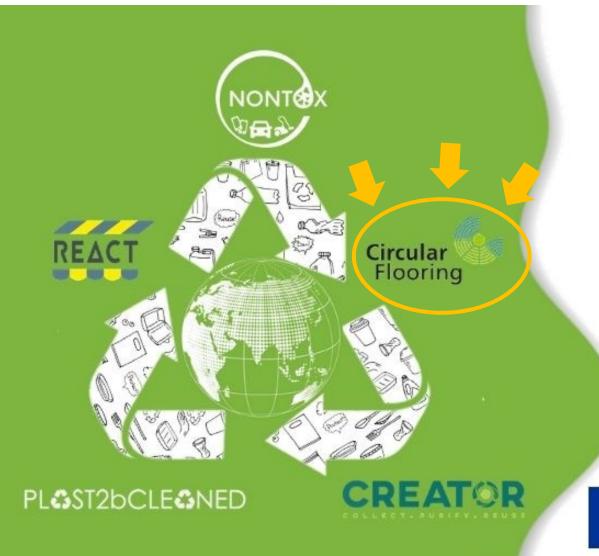






COLLECTOPURIFYOREUSE





WEBINAR

Recycling of plastics. Towards a more sustainable plastic treatment in 2030



The HRB - Horizon Result Booster is an initiative funded European Commission, Directorate General for Research and Innovation, Unit J5, Common Service for Horizon 2020 Information and Data.



#CircularFlooring







Circular Flooring

New Products from Waste PVC Flooring and Safe End-of-Life Treatment of Plasticizers



#CircularFlooring



Project Profile



- Circular Flooring (New Products from Waste PVC Project Flooring and Safe End-of-Life Treatment of Plasticizers)
- Coordination Fraunhofer IVV, Dr. Martin Schlummer
- Funding scheme Horizon 2020, Grant Agreement Number 821366
- EU funding
- Duration

Website

€ 5.4 million

4 years (06/2019-05/2023)

www.circular-flooring.eu



08/07/2021



Project Objectives

The aim of the EU-funded project Circular Flooring is to enable the circular use of plasticized PVC from waste flooring by developing recycling process that eliminate legacy phthalic acid esters that are not conform with the EU REACH Directive.

Main objectives:

- Develop a process for recovering secondary legacy phthalate-free PVC from flooring waste, thus preventing usable resources from landfill or incineration
- Demonstrate circularity of PVC in flooring and applicability of phthalate free plasticizers that are compliant to REACH from waste flooring
- Assessment of environmental, health and safety impacts and techno-economic feasibility



Circular Flooring Consortium



Fraunhofer Institute for Process **Engineering and Packaging IVV**

🖉 Fraunhofer

Fraunhofer Institute for Environmental, Safety and Energy Technology UMSICHT Institute Branch Sulzbach-Rosenberg



Katholieke Universiteit Leuven



National Technical University of Athens



Institut National de l'Environnement et des Risques

Thinkstep AG thinkstep

KG









Arbeitsgemeinschaft PVC **Bodenbelag Recycling**

Akdeniz Chemson GmbH

Research Alliance

Bavarian Research Alliance GmbH



European Resilient Flooring Manufacturers Institute VZW









Project Objectives



Enable circular use of plasticized PVC from waste flooring by:

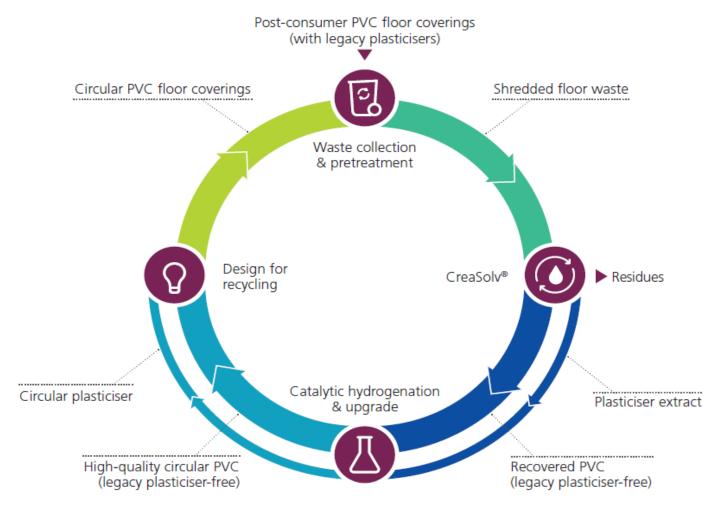
- developing a recycling process that eliminates legacy phthalic acid esters, which do not comply with the EU REACH Directive.
- using of extracted legacy additives for secondary phthalate-free plasticizers.
- developing a process to recover secondary phthalate-free PVC from flooring waste, thus preventing usable resources from landfill or incineration
- demonstrating applicability of rPVC in flooring and REACH compliant recycled plasticizers
- assessing of environmental, health and safety impacts and techno-economic feasibility







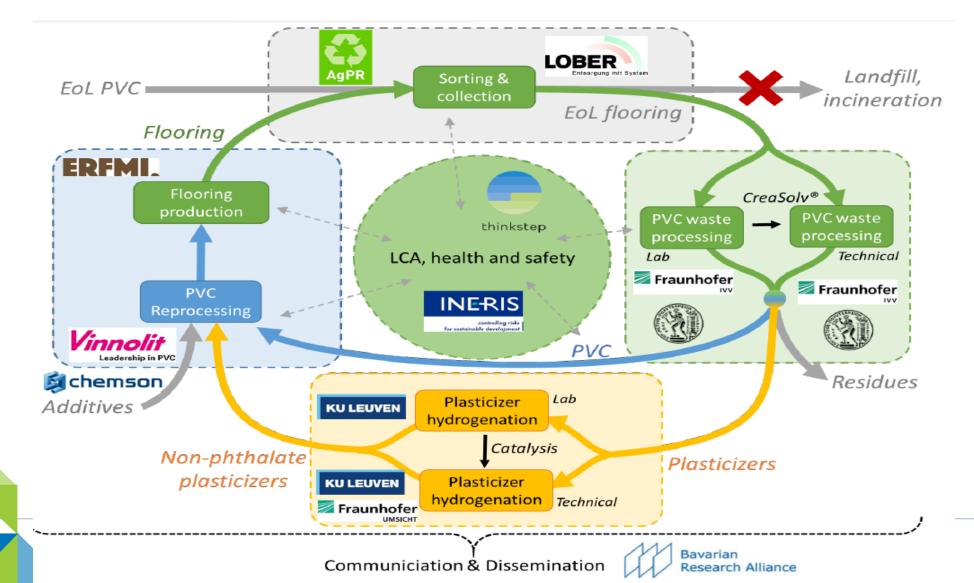
The Recycling Process







Project tasks



Key technologies



CreaSolv® Process

Solvent-based recycling technology that enables valuable resources to be conserved in the circular economy; uses specific solvent formulations that do not contain hazardous substances as defined by EU chemicals legislation; the PVC is dissolved from the flooring formulation, precipitated and dried for reuse

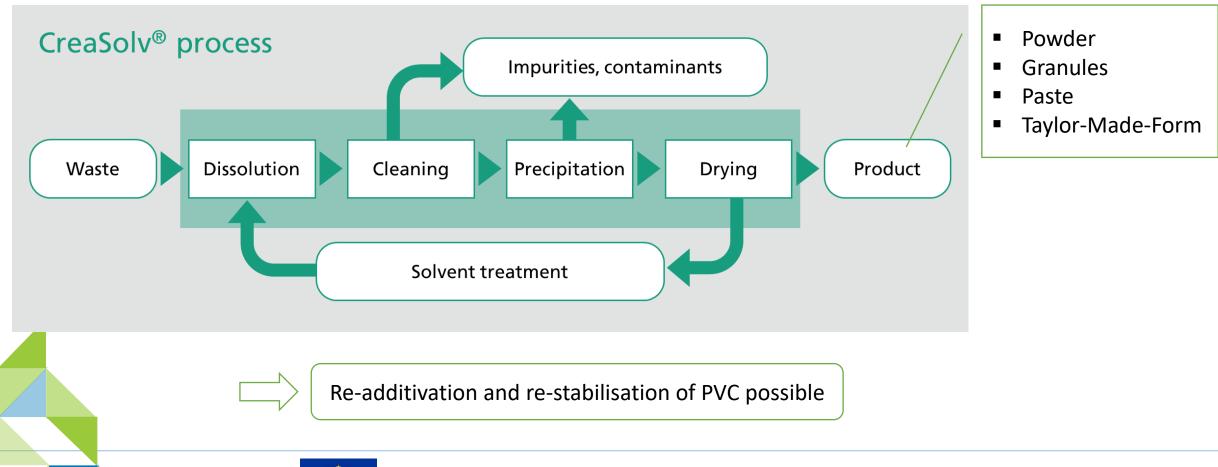
Hydrogenation technology

Catalytic hydrogenation that converts hazardous phthalate esters into safe plasticiser alternatives; recovery and valorisation of the plasticiser fraction



The CreaSolv[®] Process





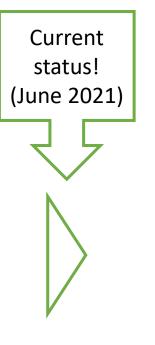




Stage of the project



Laboratory scale





Pilot plant scale





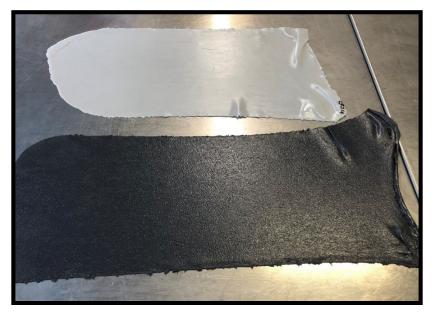
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Results of the recycled PVC







Particle size Tear strength Elongation at break Heat stability





Hydrogenation technology



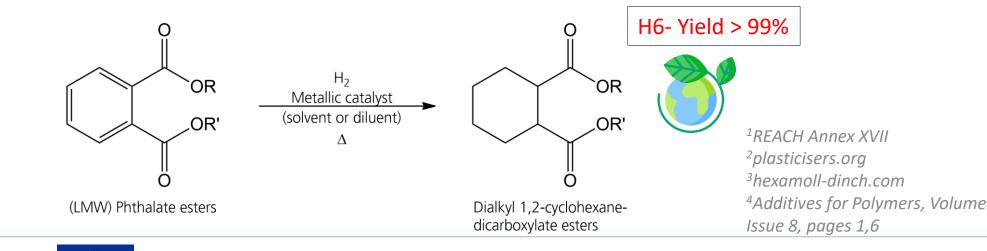
- (Low MW) Phthalates:
 - <u>D</u>i(<u>i</u>so)<u>b</u>utyl <u>p</u>hthalate: **D(I)BP**
 - <u>D</u>i-2-<u>e</u>thyl<u>h</u>exyl <u>p</u>hthalate: **DEHP**
 - <u>Benzyl butyl phthalate</u>: BeBP

Limited by REACH

- 1,2-cyclohexanedicarboxylates:
 - Diisononyl 1,2-cyclohexanedicarboxylate): DINCH



Little migration and toxicity level, high compatibility with PVC³ 240 000 t/Jahr (BASF, Evonik)^{3,4}







Advantages of the CreaSolv[®] Process Flooring

- Solvent-based technology for separating substances, thus making it possible to retain valuable resources in the circular economy
- The CreaSolv[®] Process uses solvent formulations that do not contain hazardous substances under EU-chemicals-legislation and therefore pose no risk to users and the environment
- Helps the EU in its goal of establishing a circular economy in Europe



© Ruth Soh/ Adobe Stock



Benefits for the European Society



- Contribution to establishing a circular economy in the EU
- Reduction in consumption of primary resources
- Removal and safe destruction of legacy plasticisers from the plastics life cycle
- Recovery of valuable resources of plastic waste
- Reduction of greenhouse gas emissions
- Creation of new business opportunities within the circular value chain







Thank you for your attention!

For more information:



www.circular-flooring.eu



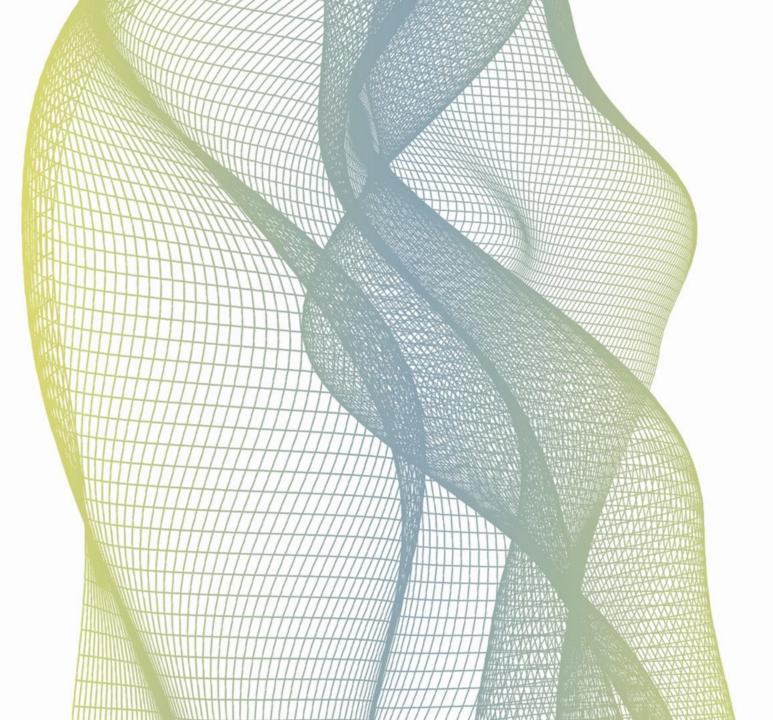
@Circ Flooring



<u>Circular Flooring – Pioneering Recycling Process for PVC Waste</u>





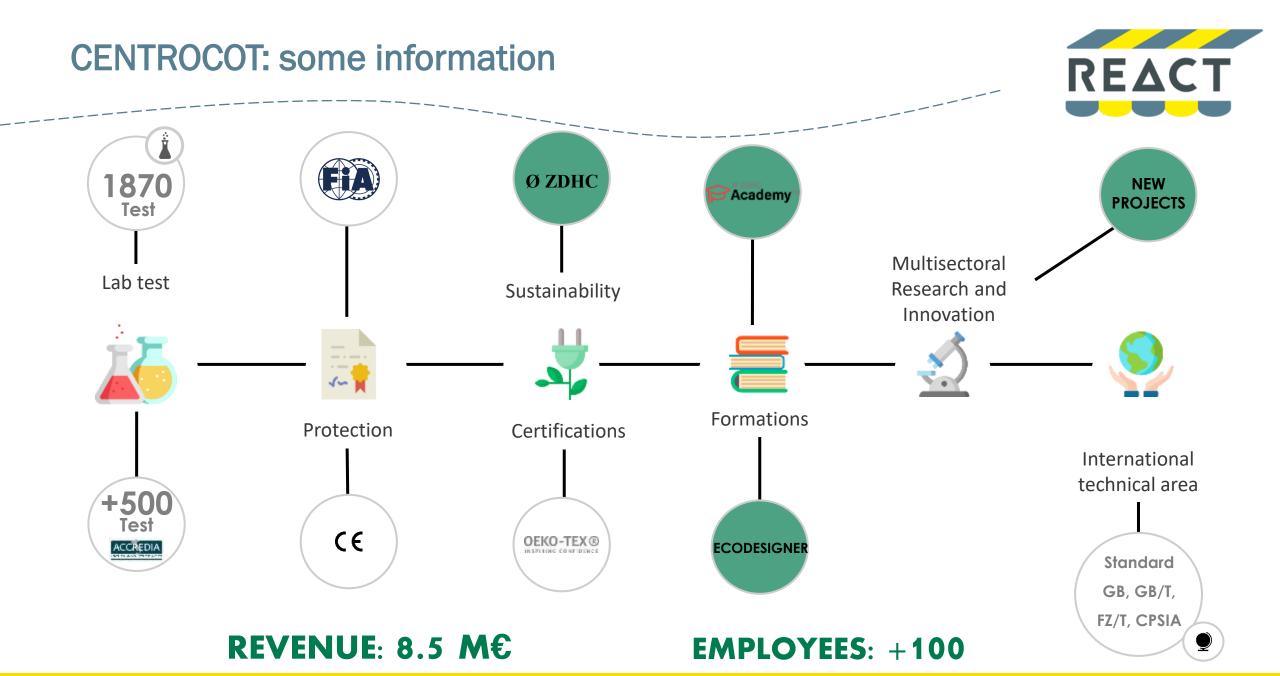




MANAGEMENT OF WASTE ACRYLIC TEXTILES COMING FROM OUTDOOR AWNINGS AND FURNISHING

Vannucci Roberto

01/07/2021

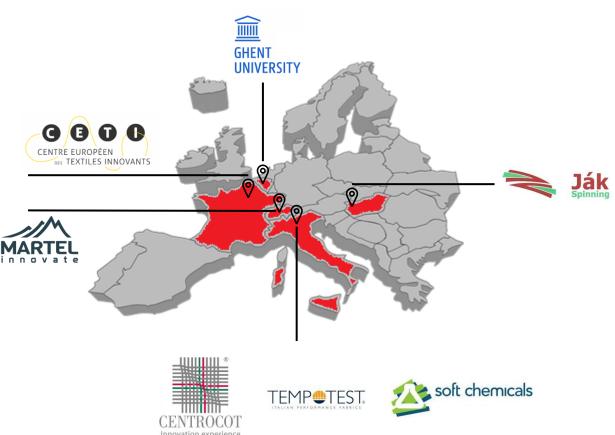


H2020-SC5-2018-2019-2020: Methods to remove hazardous substances and contaminants from secondary raw materials

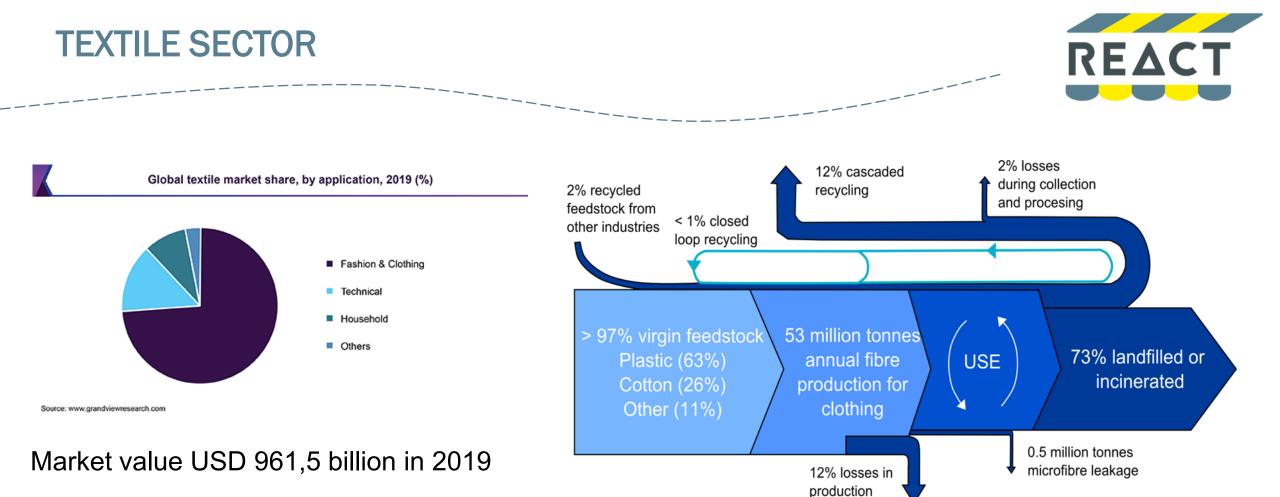
REACT – GENERAL PROJECT INFORMATION

- **36 months duration** (June 2019 – May 2022)
- Consortium:
 7 partners for 5 EU countries









+ 4,3% to 2027

Textile Market Size, Share & Trends Analysis Report By Raw Material (Wool, Chemical, Silk, Cotton), By Product (Natural Fibers, Polyester, Nylon), By Application, By Region, And Segment Forecasts, 2020 – 2027, Grand View Research

Recycled Textile Market to Reach \$8.0 Billion by 2026 at 5.2% CAGR, Allied Market Research

Ellen MacArthur Foundation "A new Textiles Economy: Redesigning Fashion's Future", 2017

THE CHALLENGE



Acrylic fibre is used for clothing, outdoor furniture, boat covers and awnings, with almost 2 million tonnes produced every year.

In the 'awning and outdoor furnishing' textile market, acrylic is still the main material used (more than 90% of production) thanks to its unmatchable performance (combination of weatherability, UV resistance and mechanical strength).



- 11'000 tonnes/year of outdoor acrylic textiles

- 2.5 million awnings installed in Europe

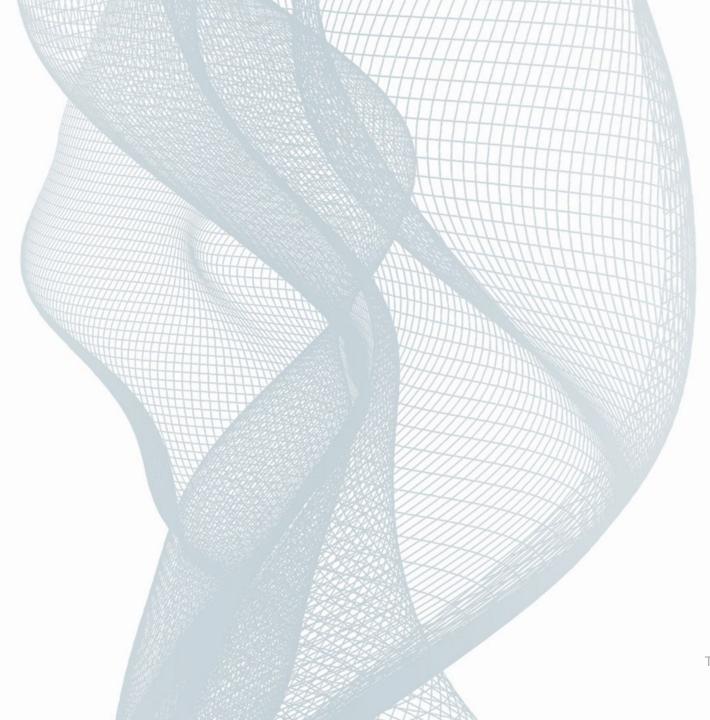
IT IS ESTIMATED THAT EVERY YEAR, IN EUROPE, ABOUT 7'700 TONNES OF ACRYLIC TEXTILE WASTE ARE DISPOSED OF BY LANDFILL OR INCINERATION





- to reach a removal rate of 90-95% of chemicals/substances that prevent their recycling
- to treat up to 99% of all sewage impurities obtained from removal steps
- to obtain a final textile product with yarn coming from 100% recycled fibre, mixing regenerated fibres from card, winding opened thread and waste material collected fibre, each up to 33%
- to re-use the acrylic textiles as raw material for other production cycles, to reach 30 % of waste prevented from disposal (3.600 tonnes total) for the outdoor sector (awnings and furnishing)







THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION





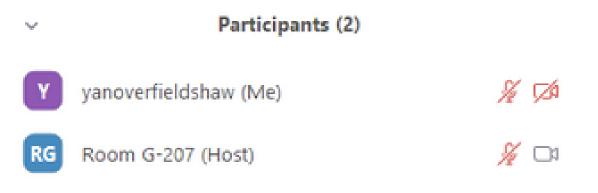
Recycling of plastics. Towards a more sustainable plastic treatment in 2030

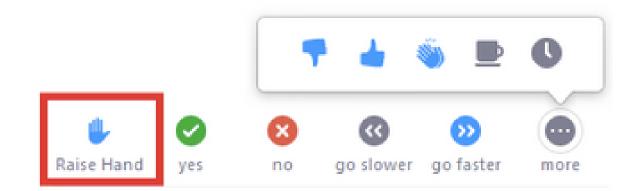
Session 2

Interactive discussions

How to interact

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 YOUR HAND button of Zoom.
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#PlasticRecycing

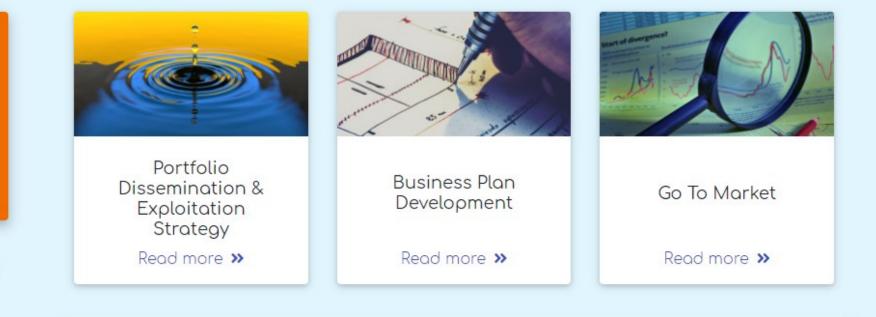


https://www.horizonresultsbooster.eu/

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Receive expert support free of charge to disseminate effectively and/or boost exploitation potential of your research results.





>>> REQUEST SERVICES <<<



NONTOX - Increasing recycling rates of plastics waste containing hazardous substances. Developing and optimising recycling processes for safe and high-quality secondary plastic materials. **nontox-project.eu**

Grant Agreement No.820895



CREATOR - Removing hazardous, already banned bromine-containing flameretardants from waste streams using continuous purification technologies: supercritical CO2 and cost-effective solvent-based processes. **creatorproject.eu**

Grant Agreement No.820477



PLAST2bCLEANED - Developing a human and environmentally safe recycling process for Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE) plastics in a technically feasible and economically viable manner by closing the loop of polymer and flam retardants. **plast2bcleaned.eu**

Grant Agreement No.821087



CIRCULAR FLOORING - Recovery of a PVC compound from post-consumer PVC floor coverings and the separation of legacy plasticisers with the innovative, patented CreaSolv[®] process in order to create a recycled material for the manufacturing of new PVC floor coverings (comment Melanie, CF). **circular-flooring.eu**

Grant Agreement No.821366



REACT - Recycling of waste acrylic textiles. Ensuring the safe utilisation and disposal of removed substances. **react-project.net**

Grant Agreement No.820869



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